

## **State Tax Matters**

The power of knowing. May 7, 2021

## Income/Franchise:

## Ohio: Judge Dismisses Lawsuit Involving Pandemic-Related Telecommuting and Local Income Taxes

Case No. 20CV004301 (Civil Division), Court of Common Pleas, Franklin County, Ohio (4/27/21). A county court judge recently dismissed a lawsuit challenging the validity of Ohio legislation enacted in 2020 [see H.B. 197 (2020) for details on this new law] that generally treats employees who report to a temporary worksite (including those working from home) during the COVID-19 pandemic emergency period as working at their principal place of work for Ohio municipal income tax withholding purposes – holding that the Ohio General Assembly possesses the authority to enact such legislation. Specifically, the underlying suit challenged the authority of Ohio's General Assembly to "legislatively limit, coordinate and regulate municipal taxing authorities in their respective treatment of employees working remotely under the exigent circumstance of the COVID-19 pandemic." According to the judge, the Ohio General Assembly "has long regulated municipal taxing authority, both temporally and geographically, even before the exigent circumstances of the COVID-19 pandemic" and as a general principle, "Ohio courts have interpreted the Ohio Constitution to allow the General Assembly to regulate municipal taxation where necessary to police taxation among municipalities."

URL: https://www.gongwer-oh.com/public/134/BuckeyeDismissal.pdf

URL: https://www.legislature.ohio.gov/legislation/legislation-documents?id=GA133-HB-197

The petitioners in this case have since filed an appeal. Additionally, note that similar lawsuits challenging the 2020 legislation have been filed in other Ohio localities. Moreover, pending state legislation [see pending Ohio H.B. 157], if enacted, would revise some of the provisions at issue. Please contact us with any questions.

URL: https://www.legislature.ohio.gov/legislation/legislation-summary?id=GA134-HB-157

Dave Adler (Columbus)
 Managing Director
 Deloitte Tax LLP
 daadler@deloitte.com

Matt Culp (Columbus) Manager Deloitte Tax LLP mculp@deloitte.com Courtney Clark (Columbus)
Partner
Deloitte Tax LLP
courtneyclark@deloitte.com

Paige Fitzwater (Columbus)
Manager
Deloitte Tax LLP
pfitzwater@deloitte.com

This document contains general information only and Deloitte is not, by means of this document, rendering accounting, business, financial, investment, legal, tax, or other professional advice or services. This document is not a substitute for such professional advice or services, nor should it be used as a basis for any decision or action that may affect your business. Before making any decision or taking any action that may affect your business, you should consult a qualified professional advisor. Deloitte shall not be responsible for any loss sustained by any person who relies on this document.

## **About Deloitte**

Deloitte refers to one or more of Deloitte Touche Tohmatsu Limited, a UK private company limited by guarantee ("DTTL"), its network of member firms, and their related entities. DTTL and each of its member firms are legally separate and independent entities. DTTL (also referred to as "Deloitte Global") does not provide services to clients. In the United States, Deloitte refers to one or more of the US member firms of DTTL, their related entities that operate using the "Deloitte" name in the United States and their respective affiliates. Certain services may not be available to attest clients under the rules and regulations of public accounting. Please see www.deloitte.com/about to learn more about our global network of member firms.